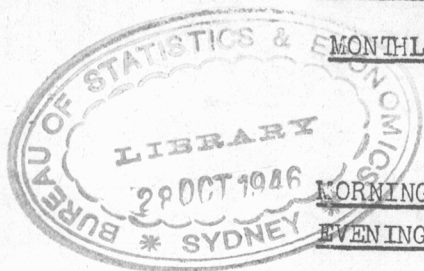


JULY, 1946



MORNING PAPERS : THURSDAY, 24TH OCTOBER, 1946

EVENING PAPERS : THURSDAY, 24TH OCTOBER, 1946

PART I. TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED

The occupied population of Australia in July, 1939 consisted of:-
 (a) Civilians - 2,094,100 males and 643,600 females; (b) 12,900 men in the permanent forces. In June, 1943 (about the peak period of mobilisation of manpower) the corresponding figures were:- (a) 1,806,100 M., 756,300 F. and (b) 685,000 M., 44,000 F. Between June, 1943 and June, 1945, there was a substantial return of men to civil life and the figures became:- (a) occupied civilians - 1,899,000 M., 750,200 F., and (b) forces - 603,500 M., 45,400 F. By June, 1946, occupied civilians numbered about 2,284,000 males and 750,000 females - a total of 3,034,000 persons.

PART II. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERSSECTION A : TOTAL CIVIL EMPLOYEES

Civilians employed as wage and salary earners in July, 1939 numbered 2,060,700 (Males 1,495,100; Females 565,600). There was an increase to 2,205,900 (Males 1,551,400; Females 654,500) in July, 1941, but the large expansion of the Forces reduced civil employees to 2,104,300 (Males 1,394,100; Females 710,200) in June, 1943. In the next two war years there was an increase in the males and a decrease in the females, the total increasing to 2,114,500 (Males 1,424,400; Females 690,100) at 1st June, 1945. By 30th June, 1946, total wage and salary earners in employment had increased to about 2,350,000 (Males 1,680,000; Females 670,000). In addition there were 17,100 males and 1,900 females doing full-time reconstruction training courses.

SECTION B : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY AND FEMALES IN PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICES)

1. Government and Private Employment : Australia. Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

Persons taking full-time reconstruction training courses (19,714 males and 2,198 females in July, 1946) are excluded from the estimates below. Revision of estimates shown in tables 1, 2, 3 and 4 will be made shortly.

TABLE I. AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
 (Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)
 (Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment			Total Employment		
	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
1939 - July ..	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November ..	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1943 - June ..	412.5	129.2	541.7	861.4	502.1	1,363.5	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
1945 - May ..	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
August ..	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9
November ..	390.3	102.8	494.1	899.3	513.9	1,413.2	1,289.6	617.7	1,907.3
1946 - January ..	400.0	99.1	499.1	938.1	504.5	1,442.6	1,338.1	603.6	1,941.7
February ..	408.6	97.8	506.4	973.3	511.0	1,484.6	1,382.2	608.8	1,991.0
March ..	416.1	96.2	512.3	997.0	517.0	1,514.0	1,413.1	613.2	2,026.3
April ..	421.6	95.1	516.7	1,005.8	514.9	1,520.7	1,427.4	610.0	2,037.4
May ..	428.0	94.2	522.2	1,026.0	517.9	1,543.9	1,454.0	612.1	2,066.1
June ..	433.7	93.1	526.8	1,039.4	518.3	1,557.7	1,473.1	611.4	2,084.5
July ..	436.0	92.0	528.0	1,058.0	520.6	1,578.6	1,494.0	612.6	2,106.6

(a) Includes all direct Government employment (Commonwealth, State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government authorities).

During the month of July, 1946, the estimated number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) increased by 22,100 (males 20,900; females 1,200). Private employment increased by 20,900 and Government employment by 1,200. State and Local Government employment expanded by 1,800 and Other Government employment decreased by 600.

2. Industrial Groups - Australia. Details of total employment in the main industrial groups in July, 1946, and certain earlier months, follow immediately below:-

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	June 1946	July 1946
<u>MALES</u>						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.6	20.3	20.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.6	48.2	48.2
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	576.1	575.4	578.3	569.2	614.7	625.3
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (a) ..	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	6.6	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	45.5	45.3	45.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	94.4	102.2	101.8
Other Transport and Communication ..	83.4	80.6	77.0	82.2	99.1	100.8
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	21.6	32.5	33.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	76.8	102.8	105.7
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	87.8	73.1	67.3	74.2	96.2	97.5
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	66.9	67.4	67.8
Other (b) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	179.4	237.8	240.7
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,287.5	1,473.1	1,494.0
<u>FEMALES</u>						
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	221.9	229.7	248.0	223.5	211.0	212.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	9.0	8.0	7.8
Other Transport and Communication ..	17.0	19.5	27.9	29.5	26.5	26.1
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.3	16.5	16.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	99.9	102.9	103.0
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	33.2	33.9	34.1	34.3	34.8	35.3
Governmental n.e.i. ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	37.4	25.5	24.9
Other (b) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	179.5	186.2	186.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	571.0	594.8	634.9	632.4	611.4	612.6
<u>PERSONS</u>						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	18.0	20.7	21.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	45.2	48.9	48.9
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	798.0	805.1	826.8	792.7	825.7	838.0
Cwlth. Dept. of Works and Housing (a) ..	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	6.6	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	48.0	47.7	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	103.4	110.2	109.6
Other Transport and Communication ..	98.4	97.9	102.5	109.2	123.2	124.8
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	40.9	49.0	49.7
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	176.7	205.7	208.7
Other Commerce including Wholesale ..	121.0	107.0	101.4	108.5	131.0	132.8
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	104.3	92.9	92.7
Other (b) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	357.9	422.9	426.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,919.9	2,084.5	2,106.6

(a) Until end of 1945 figures refer to Allied Works Council.

(b) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Commonwealth Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry, etc. which are shown separately for males and persons.

3. States - (a) Totals. The estimated total number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) increased during July, 1946, in all States. Details are shown below.

TABLE 3. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

State	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	June 1946	July 1946
MALES						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	534.8	605.8	612.4
Victoria ..	405.1	374.6	353.2	356.2	412.4	416.4
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	164.1	181.6	187.9
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.4	127.9	130.6
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	73.5	90.2	90.8
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	40.3	46.4	46.8
AUSTRALIA:(a)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,287.5	1,473.1	1,494.0
FEMALES						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	253.1	246.7	247.2
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	200.5	193.1	193.9
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	74.0	70.4	70.3
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	50.5	47.9	47.9
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.1	34.4	34.4
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.8
AUSTRALIA:(a)	571.0	594.8	634.9	632.4	611.4	612.6
PERSONS						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	787.9	852.5	859.6
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	556.7	605.5	610.3
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	238.1	252.0	258.2
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	160.9	175.8	178.5
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	108.6	124.6	125.2
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	57.3	63.2	63.6
AUSTRALIA:(a)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,919.9	2,084.5	2,106.6

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

(b) Industrial Groups. Details of the employment in the main industrial groups in each State in July, 1946 are shown below:-

TABLE 4. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestics in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	End of July, 1946						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(c)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.2	5.1	4.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	20.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.2	4.4	6.3	1.0	8.3	2.4	48.2
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	266.4	203.6	56.3	53.6	27.3	17.3	625.3
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (a) ..	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.3	9.3	7.3	4.5	3.1	2.0	45.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	37.8	23.0	20.4	10.8	7.4	2.2	101.8
Other Transport and Communication ..	42.2	25.4	14.4	9.5	5.9	3.1	100.8
Banks and Insurance ..	13.2	10.0	4.1	2.8	2.3	0.8	33.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	41.8	29.7	14.3	9.6	6.8	3.3	105.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	37.1	26.6	13.3	10.2	7.6	2.5	97.5
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	27.6	16.2	11.6	4.2	3.3	1.4	67.8
Other Industries (b) ..	93.9	61.7	34.7	22.4	17.1	10.2	240.7
TOTAL MALES:	612.4	416.4	187.9	130.6	90.8	46.8	1,494.0
FEMALES							
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	89.5	84.5	14.3	13.2	6.6	4.5	212.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	2.9	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	7.8
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	9.7	8.2	3.6	2.2	1.4	0.9	26.1
Banks and Insurance ..	6.7	4.9	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	16.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	40.9	28.6	12.6	10.0	7.4	3.4	103.0
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.9	9.1	4.5	4.0	3.0	0.8	35.3
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	10.0	5.7	4.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	24.9
Other Industries (b) ..	73.6	50.7	27.1	15.2	13.0	6.1	186.5
TOTAL FEMALES:	247.2	193.9	70.3	47.9	34.4	16.8	612.6

(a) & (b) See Notes to Table 2.

(c) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

**TABLE 4. STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN
CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS**
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Female Domestic
in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	End of July, 1946						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.(c)
	PERSONS						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	6.3	5.2	4.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	21.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	25.5	4.6	6.4	1.0	8.4	2.4	48.9
Industrial - Factories, etc. ..	355.9	238.1	70.6	66.8	33.9	21.8	838.0
Cwlth. Dept. Works and Housing (a) ..	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	-	6.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.0	9.9	7.6	4.8	3.3	2.1	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	40.7	25.2	21.9	11.6	7.7	2.3	109.6
Other Transport and Communication ..	51.2	33.0	17.7	11.4	7.1	3.9	124.8
Banks and Insurance ..	19.9	14.9	6.3	3.9	3.3	1.2	49.7
Retail Trade, etc. ..	82.7	58.3	26.9	19.6	14.2	6.7	208.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	51.0	35.7	17.8	14.2	10.6	3.3	132.8
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	37.6	21.9	16.1	5.6	5.0	2.0	92.7
Other Industries (b) ..	167.1	112.1	61.6	37.6	30.0	16.3	426.1
TOTAL PERSONS:	859.6	610.3	258.2	178.5	125.2	63.6	2,106.6

(a) & (b) See Notes to Table 2.

(c) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

PART III. REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES).

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a), which are completed by all Service personnel at time of discharge. Total numbers in Australia's Forces at end of September, 1945, when general demobilisation was about to commence, were approximately 560,500 men and 42,100 women.

TABLE 5. MALES DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE - ALL SERVICES

Period	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
1945 - August and September ..	13,619	11,271	5,715	3,864	2,873	938	38,280
October - December ..	59,440	45,515	23,265	13,461	13,645	4,841	160,167
1946 - January ..	27,539	18,187	10,057	6,402	8,010	2,032	72,227
February ..	15,585	14,898	6,312	4,258	4,473	1,265	46,791
March ..	16,107	12,659	5,785	4,824	4,219	1,156	44,750
April ..	11,967	10,411	5,533	2,793	2,564	941	34,200
May ..	11,518	8,244	3,686	2,812	2,275	798	29,333
June ..	10,761	6,345	4,048	2,234	2,054	582	26,024
July ..	7,505	5,344	2,188	1,630	1,673	502	18,842
August (a) ..	4,417	4,014	1,350	1,262	874	273	12,190

(a) Subject to revision.

The total numbers of females discharged during recent months were as follows:- January, 1946, 4,292; February, 4,218; March, 3,075; April, 2,636; May, 2,296; June, 1,837; July, 1,683; August, 1,677 (approx.).

PART IV. WAGES PAID

Table 6 sets out the estimated aggregate weekly wages paid to all persons in civil employment (including rural and private domestic) for each State for the years 1941-42 to 1945-46. Of the total wages paid in the Commonwealth, approximately four-fifths is recorded in Pay Roll Tax Returns and the remainder is estimated.

TABLE 6. TOTAL WAGES PAID - WEEKLY AVERAGE
(Subject to Revision)

Weekly Wage	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1941-42 ..	4,248	3,032	1,270	883	605	268	10,306
1942-43 ..	4,608	3,195	1,488	940	583	279	11,093
1943-44 ..	4,727	3,235	1,604	958	607	304	11,435
1944-45:							
September Qtr. ..	4,590	3,135	1,549	962	599	312	11,147
December " ..	4,766	3,260	1,553	964	629	306	11,478
March " ..	4,551	3,703	1,414	913	619	303	10,873
June " ..	4,783	3,223	1,540	911	632	321	11,410
Year: ..	4,672	3,173	1,514	938	620	310	11,227
1945-46:							
September Qtr. ..	4,735	3,183	1,514	932	643	325	11,332
December " ..	4,808	3,320	1,555	896	654	322	11,555
March " ..	4,767	3,248	1,438	911	667	332	11,363
June " ..	5,313	3,638	1,580	1,013	733	367	12,644
Year: ..	4,906	3,347	1,522	938	674	336	11,723

Average weekly earnings per "male unit" are set out below. Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45% of total female employment.

TABLE 7. STATES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER MALE UNIT
(Subject to Revision)

Weekly Average	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
1941-42 ..	5.83	5.78	5.22	5.25	5.47	4.79	5.63
1942-43 ..	6.54	6.57	6.19	5.89	5.84	5.23	6.36
1943-44 ..	6.80	6.81	6.65	6.10	6.17	5.66	6.64
1944-45:							
September Qtr. ..	6.62	6.60	6.61	5.99	6.08	5.66	6.49
December " ..	6.84	6.84	6.72	6.05	6.30	5.59	6.68
March " ..	6.50	6.42	6.07	5.78	6.15	5.41	6.30
June " ..	6.81	6.75	6.51	5.82	6.25	5.66	6.60
Year: ..	6.69	6.66	6.48	5.91	6.20	5.58	6.52
1945-46:							
September Qtr. ..	6.72	6.67	6.36	5.99	6.32	5.73	6.54
December " ..	6.91	6.91	6.43	5.92	6.29	5.66	6.68
March " ..	6.38	6.41	5.66	5.74	6.03	5.46	6.18
June " ..	6.76	6.85	5.96	6.03	6.25	5.71	6.55
Year: ..	6.69	6.71	6.09	5.92	6.22	5.64	6.48

Average weekly earnings reached their maximum in 1943-44 and have shown some decline since then.

PART V. PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given, without any adjustment, in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government, employees whose employers do not pay more than £20 per week in wages and employees in religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the approximate proportions of estimated total employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns are 90 per cent. of males and 75 per cent. of females.

Employers' Pay-Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	37,281	4,457	41,738	37,920	4,434	42,354
MINING AND QUARRYING						
C. & I. D. ..	4	.	4	4	.	4
Gold Mining ..	7,420	94	7,514	7,457	96	7,553
Silver Lead Mining ..	5,909	112	6,021	5,947	110	6,057
Coal Mining ..	22,539	129	22,668	22,434	131	22,565
Other Mining ..	4,205	131	4,336	4,203	134	4,337
Quarrying ..	1,820	66	1,886	1,833	63	1,896
Total:	41,897	532	42,429	41,878	534	42,412
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Manufactures of Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	25,561	1,742	27,303	25,936	1,788	27,724
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including ship-building ..	168,775	23,189	191,964	169,336	22,941	192,277
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	46,367	6,490	52,857	46,938	6,470	53,408
Textiles ..	21,513	18,419	39,932	21,865	18,393	40,258
Dress ..	26,953	72,950	99,903	27,659	74,045	101,704
Food, drink, tobacco ..	87,265	29,813	117,078	92,818	30,056	122,874
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	44,326	3,449	47,775	44,910	3,513	48,423
Printing, paper manufactures, photography ..	34,301	14,800	49,101	34,675	14,981	49,656
Other factories ..	53,695	19,614	73,309	54,261	20,036	74,297
Heat, light and power ..	27,506	2,215	29,721	27,994	2,228	30,222
Total:	536,262	192,681	728,943	546,392	194,451	740,843
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION:	55,990	2,318	58,308	56,070	2,344	58,414
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	39,499	3,014	42,513	40,021	3,072	43,093
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	44,509	1,374	45,883	44,828	1,368	46,196
Rail and Air Transport ..	105,857	6,518	112,375	108,917	6,016	114,933
Other ..	255	55	310	253	56	309
Total:	190,120	10,961	201,081	194,019	10,512	204,531
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	21,749	9,073	30,822	22,308	8,800	31,108
Insurance ..	10,641	7,809	18,450	10,943	7,867	18,810
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	7,506	5,126	12,632	7,825	5,236	13,061
Wholesale Trade ..	72,098	23,506	95,604	73,726	23,976	97,702
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	20,417	5,178	25,595	19,837	5,033	24,870
Retail Trade ..	72,226	72,240	144,466	74,231	72,373	146,604
Total:	204,637	122,932	327,569	208,870	123,285	332,155
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -						
State Governments, etc. ..	98,168	31,070	129,238	97,418	30,906	128,324
Local Government Authorities ..	45,977	3,316	49,293	45,840	3,269	49,109
Other Professional ..	11,376	14,027	25,403	11,792	14,295	26,087
Total:	155,521	48,413	203,934	155,050	48,470	203,520
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	9,982	7,205	17,187	10,120	7,276	17,396
Personal Service including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	24,863	42,024	66,887	25,256	41,788	67,044
Total:	34,845	49,229	84,074	35,376	49,064	84,440
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	1,256,553	431,523	1,688,076	1,275,575	433,094	1,708,669

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	12,136	1,624	13,760	12,325	1,599	13,924
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	475	13	488	477	12	489
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,883	56	4,939	4,902	53	4,955
Coal Mining ..	17,147	93	17,240	17,031	100	17,131
Other Mining ..	361	15	376	354	14	368
Quarrying ..	473	36	509	494	34	528
Total:	23,339	213	23,552	23,258	213	23,471
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	13,384	783	13,167	12,689	794	13,483
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	88,205	12,636	100,841	87,990	12,492	100,482
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	13,334	1,929	15,263	13,231	1,966	15,197
Textiles ..	8,483	7,415	15,898	8,699	7,484	16,183
Dress ..	9,231	28,670	37,901	9,547	29,073	38,620
Food, drink, tobacco ..	31,920	12,133	44,053	31,903	12,194	44,097
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	14,747	1,477	16,224	14,948	1,511	16,459
Printing, paper, photography ..	14,673	6,904	21,577	14,887	7,067	21,954
Other factories ..	22,783	10,143	32,926	23,003	10,386	33,389
Heat, light and power ..	8,321	768	9,089	8,364	761	9,125
Total:	224,081	82,858	306,939	225,261	83,728	308,989
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	22,637	1,003	23,640	23,078	982	24,060
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	19,468	1,360	20,828	19,600	1,380	20,980
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	19,230	703	19,933	19,342	698	20,040
Rail and Air Transport ..	56,659	2,761	59,420	57,185	2,734	59,919
Other ..	125	34	159	121	35	156
Total:	95,482	4,858	100,340	96,248	4,847	101,095
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	9,010	3,623	12,633	9,130	3,513	12,643
Insurance ..	4,031	3,557	7,588	4,158	3,646	7,804
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,136	2,588	5,724	3,265	2,601	5,866
Wholesale Trade ..	30,141	10,052	40,193	31,071	10,184	41,255
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	6,040	1,387	7,427	5,944	1,368	7,312
Retail Trade ..	28,545	29,709	58,254	29,596	29,798	59,394
Total:	80,903	50,916	131,819	83,164	51,110	134,274
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -						
State Government, etc. ..	29,838	13,164	43,002	29,572	13,166	42,738
Local Government Authorities ..	14,891	1,251	16,142	15,009	1,246	16,255
Other Professional ..	4,316	5,440	9,756	4,410	5,497	9,907
Total:	49,045	19,855	68,900	48,991	19,909	68,900
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	4,612	3,328	7,940	4,712	3,379	8,091
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	9,776	18,001	27,777	9,957	17,885	27,842
Total:	14,388	21,329	35,717	14,669	21,264	35,933
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	522,011	182,656	704,667	526,994	183,652	710,646

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	6,244	684	6,928	6,249	659	6,908
MINING AND QUARRYING						
C. & I.D. ..	4	-	4	4	-	4
Gold Mining ..	967	8	975	1,045	10	1,055
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,003	1	1,004	1,015	1	1,016
Other Mining ..	88	61	149	82	61	143
Quarrying ..	829	18	847	832	17	849
Total:	2,891	88	2,979	2,978	89	3,067
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	6,991	631	7,622	7,158	661	7,819
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	48,024	7,176	55,200	48,339	7,188	55,527
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	17,812	2,815	20,627	18,015	2,757	20,772
Textiles ..	9,842	8,140	17,982	9,779	8,108	17,887
Dress ..	13,420	32,510	45,930	13,751	33,095	46,846
Food, drink, tobacco ..	27,726	9,961	37,687	27,595	9,988	37,583
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	11,725	830	12,555	12,068	834	12,902
Printing, paper, photography ..	11,684	4,383	16,067	11,760	4,451	16,211
Other factories ..	20,955	7,191	28,146	21,476	7,321	28,797
Heat, light and power ..	12,403	883	13,286	12,362	882	13,244
Total:	180,582	74,520	255,102	182,303	75,285	257,588
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	18,554	650	19,204	17,903	644	18,547
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	11,029	787	11,816	11,066	772	11,838
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	9,221	324	9,545	9,335	315	9,650
Rail and Air Transport ..	23,632	2,416	26,048	26,151	1,954	28,105
Other ..	54	11	65	56	11	67
Total:	43,936	3,538	47,474	46,608	3,052	49,660
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	6,157	2,648	8,805	6,361	2,579	8,940
Insurance ..	3,421	2,264	5,685	3,485	2,273	5,758
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	2,399	1,512	3,911	2,486	1,576	4,062
Wholesale Trade ..	19,381	6,247	25,628	19,738	6,439	26,177
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,716	1,147	5,863	4,582	1,124	5,706
Retail Trade ..	20,969	20,328	41,297	21,412	20,435	41,847
Total:	57,043	34,146	91,189	58,064	34,426	92,490
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -						
State Government, etc. ..	12,352	5,824	18,176	11,772	5,702	17,474
Local Government Authorities ..	11,044	904	11,948	11,098	888	11,986
Other Professional ..	3,989	4,278	8,267	4,182	4,387	8,569
Total:	27,385	11,006	38,391	27,052	10,977	38,029
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	2,629	1,628	4,257	2,694	1,610	4,304
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	7,660	11,131	18,791	7,723	11,073	18,796
Total:	10,289	12,759	23,048	10,417	12,683	23,100
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	346,924	137,391	484,315	351,574	137,815	489,389

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	11,416	1,274	12,690	11,546	1,279	12,825
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	210	1	211	200	1	201
Silver Lead Mining ..	959	56	1,015	978	57	1,035
Coal Mining ..	3,095	24	3,119	3,093	23	3,116
Other Mining ..	1,250	16	1,266	1,280	18	1,298
Quarrying ..	42	2	44	50	2	52
Total:	5,556	99	5,655	5,601	101	5,702
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,895	82	1,977	1,790	85	1,875
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	9,409	782	10,191	9,465	786	10,251
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	4,384	705	5,089	4,386	662	5,048
Textiles ..	658	495	1,153	695	491	1,186
Dress ..	1,701	5,037	6,738	1,710	5,047	6,757
Food, drink, tobacco ..	12,807	2,471	15,278	18,266	2,700	20,966
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	8,373	552	8,925	8,321	563	8,884
Printing, paper, photography ..	2,692	1,504	4,196	2,697	1,472	4,169
Other factories ..	2,515	662	3,177	2,508	670	3,178
Heat, light and power ..	2,342	228	2,570	2,665	250	2,915
Total:	46,776	12,518	59,294	52,503	12,726	65,229
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	7,515	446	7,961	7,511	486	7,997
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	2,600	332	2,932	2,712	355	3,067
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	7,036	122	7,158	7,225	122	7,347
Rail and Air Transport ..	22,091	1,128	23,219	21,981	1,114	23,095
Other ..	6	-	6	6	-	6
Total:	31,733	1,581	33,315	31,924	1,591	33,515
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	2,799	1,418	4,217	2,874	1,372	4,246
Insurance ..	1,164	771	1,935	1,172	756	1,928
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	942	392	1,334	999	416	1,415
Wholesale Trade ..	10,199	3,866	14,065	10,248	3,834	14,082
Wool and Produce Broking etc. ..	2,880	840	3,720	2,916	833	3,749
Retail Trade ..	9,352	8,111	17,463	9,533	8,088	17,621
Total:	27,336	15,398	42,734	27,742	15,299	43,041
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	12,632	4,037	16,669	12,668	3,990	16,658
Local Government Authorities ..	12,739	623	13,362	12,476	591	13,067
Other Professional ..	1,190	1,731	2,921	1,238	1,756	2,994
Total:	26,561	6,391	32,952	26,382	6,337	32,719
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	1,127	979	2,106	1,144	1,019	2,163
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	2,523	5,443	7,966	2,574	5,402	7,976
Total:	3,650	6,422	10,072	3,718	6,421	10,139
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	160,543	44,130	204,673	166,927	44,240	211,167

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	2,692	424	3,116	2,888	454	3,342
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	8	-	8	8	-	8
Other Mining ..	134	5	139	139	9	148
Quarrying ..	344	3	347	322	3	325
Total:	486	8	494	469	12	481
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	2,264	128	2,392	2,266	136	2,402
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	15,902	2,048	17,950	16,147	1,951	18,098
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	8,508	762	9,270	8,935	804	9,739
Textiles ..	1,169	990	2,159	1,338	921	2,259
Dress ..	1,524	3,703	5,227	1,556	3,735	5,291
Food, drink, tobacco ..	7,273	2,408	9,681	7,521	2,431	9,952
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	3,063	278	3,341	3,096	280	3,376
Printing, paper, photography ..	1,981	963	2,944	2,033	958	2,991
Other factories ..	4,563	1,112	5,675	4,556	1,149	5,705
Heat, light and power ..	2,368	197	2,565	2,453	196	2,649
Total:	48,615	12,589	61,204	49,901	12,561	62,462
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	3,460	93	3,553	3,584	91	3,675
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	4,284	206	4,490	4,499	225	4,724
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,740	90	3,830	3,815	94	3,909
Rail and Air Transport ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	55	2	57	55	2	57
Total:	8,079	298	8,377	8,369	321	8,690
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	1,678	632	2,310	1,742	599	2,341
Insurance ..	1,011	570	1,581	1,098	568	1,666
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	593	305	898	635	316	951
Wholesale Trade ..	5,155	1,514	6,669	5,278	1,559	6,837
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	3,219	803	4,022	3,159	807	3,966
Retail Trade ..	6,551	7,070	13,621	6,743	7,079	13,822
Total:	18,207	10,894	29,101	18,655	10,928	29,583
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	20,975	3,628	24,603	21,024	3,673	24,697
Local Government Authorities ..	2,775	222	2,997	2,682	222	2,904
Other Professional ..	930	1,373	2,303	969	1,414	2,383
Total:	24,680	5,223	29,903	24,675	5,309	29,984
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	688	459	1,147	633	424	1,057
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	2,200	3,189	5,389	2,282	3,129	5,411
Total:	2,888	3,648	6,536	2,915	3,553	6,468
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	109,107	33,177	142,284	111,456	33,229	144,685

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are Required to state numbers in their employ as
at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	JUNE, 1946			JULY, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	3,030	282	3,312	3,167	278	3,445
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	5,740	71	5,811	5,705	72	5,777
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,016	9	1,025	1,018	5	1,023
Other Mining ..	332	5	337	311	5	316
Quarrying ..	81	5	86	87	5	92
<u>TOTAL:</u>	7,169	90	7,259	7,121	87	7,208
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,609	101	1,710	1,625	97	1,722
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	4,294	390	4,684	4,419	373	4,792
Vehicles, including Aircraft	1,548	186	1,734	1,583	186	1,769
Textiles ..	228	157	385	229	154	383
Dress ..	832	2,527	3,359	843	2,596	3,439
Food, drink, tobacco ..	4,369	1,304	5,773	4,413	1,273	5,686
Swamills, woodworking and furniture ..	3,883	152	4,035	3,943	164	4,107
Printing, paper, photography	1,506	684	2,190	1,508	665	2,173
Other factories ..	2,015	369	2,384	1,931	371	2,302
Heat, light and power ..	744	54	798	770	54	824
<u>TOTAL</u>	21,028	5,924	26,952	21,264	5,933	27,197
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	2,117	88	2,205	2,252	97	2,349
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways	1,523	282	1,805	1,544	291	1,835
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,291	74	3,365	3,084	76	3,160
Rail and Air Transport ..	402	19	421	397	19	416
Other ..	15	8	23	15	8	23
<u>TOTAL:</u>	5,231	383	5,614	5,040	394	5,434
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,595	544	2,139	1,662	534	2,196
Insurance ..	714	426	1,140	724	406	1,130
Offices, Agencies etc. ..	328	236	564	322	231	553
Wholesale Trade ..	5,764	1,341	7,105	5,851	1,444	7,295
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,791	873	3,664	2,455	774	3,229
Retail Trade ..	4,686	4,947	9,633	4,793	4,920	9,713
<u>TOTAL:</u>	15,878	8,367	24,245	15,807	8,309	24,116
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc.	18,611	2,686	21,297	18,481	2,646	21,127
Local Government Authorities	2,454	192	2,646	2,508	199	2,707
Other Professional ..	657	913	1,570	688	945	1,633
<u>TOTAL:</u>	21,722	3,791	25,513	21,677	3,790	25,467
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	618	406	1,024	625	425	1,050
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	2,031	3,136	5,167	2,063	3,178	5,241
<u>TOTAL</u>	2,649	3,542	6,191	2,688	3,603	6,291
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS</u>	78,824	22,467	101,291	79,016	22,491	101,507

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as
at last pay-day in the month

Industry	June, 1946			July, 1946		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRY ..	1,315	126	1,441	1,280	121	1,401
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Silver Lead Mining ..	67	-	67	67	-	67
Coal Mining ..	278	2	280	277	2	279
Other Mining ..	2,040	29	2,069	2,033	26	2,059
Quarrying ..	51	2	53	48	2	50
TOTAL	2,436	33	2,469	2,425	30	2,455
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	403	17	420	396	15	411
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	2,941	157	3,098	2,976	151	3,127
Vehicles, including Aircraft	768	92	860	774	95	869
Textiles ..	1,133	1,222	2,355	1,125	1,235	2,360
Dress ..	245	503	748	252	499	751
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,152	1,532	4,684	3,106	1,466	4,572
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,515	160	2,675	2,511	161	2,672
Printing, paper, photography	1,746	358	2,104	1,765	363	2,128
Other factories ..	864	137	1,001	787	139	926
Heat, light and power ..	1,328	85	1,413	1,380	85	1,465
TOTAL	15,095	4,263	19,358	15,072	4,209	19,281
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	1,564	37	1,601	1,598	43	1,641
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways	595	47	642	592	48	640
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,991	61	2,052	2,027	63	2,090
Rail and Air Transport ..	3,012	192	3,204	3,101	193	3,294
TOTAL	5,598	300	5,898	5,720	304	6,024
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	491	207	698	513	202	715
Insurance ..	299	221	520	305	218	523
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	92	89	181	96	88	184
Wholesale Trade ..	1,416	486	1,902	1,447	514	1,961
Wool and Produce Broking, etc.	771	128	899	781	127	908
Retail Trade ..	2,054	2,031	4,085	2,070	1,998	4,068
TOTAL:	5,123	3,162	8,285	5,212	3,147	8,359
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	3,738	1,697	5,435	3,885	1,696	5,581
Local Government Authorities	2,074	124	2,198	2,067	123	2,190
Other Professional ..	267	280	547	278	284	562
TOTAL	6,079	2,101	8,180	6,230	2,103	8,333
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	278	382	660	283	397	680
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc.	524	870	1,394	491	878	1,369
TOTAL	802	1,252	2,054	774	1,275	2,049
GRAND TOTAL						
ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS	38,012	11,274	49,286	38,311	11,232	49,543

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.